## **PROFILE OF RESISTANCE**

## **Gwendolyn Webb**

reverend, student protestor

"The more we walked, the more children that came along with us"

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Background and Education Born: February 15, 1949

Gwendolyn Webb grew up in Birmingham, Alabama. She went to Western-Olin High School in the 1960s. She was a cheerleader at her school<sup>1</sup>. At the time, there was racial segregation in schools. This made her want to take action to fight against it.

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## Webb's Resistance

Webb was only 14-years-old when she went to the 1963 Children's March in Birmingham, Alabama. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. inspired her with his message of peaceful resistance. She even heard him speak at the Sixteenth Street Baptist Church, which was close to her house. In early May of 1963, thousands of Birmingham students went out to march in the streets to end racial segregation.

Her high school did not want students to leave and protest, so they chained the school doors shut<sup>2</sup>. Webb still found a way out. She led her classmates out of a classroom window in order to go join the protest downtown. They walked five miles to join the other protestors. More young people joined the group along the way. The Birmingham police ended up arresting hundreds of protestors, including Webb. She was held in jail for seven days<sup>3</sup>.

## **Achievements**

Gwendolyn Webb is a great example of how young people can make a difference. After she graduated high school, one of her friends asked her to apply for a job on the Birmingham police force. At first, Webb was not sure because of her experience at the 1963 march. Then, she decided to apply. She ended up becoming the second African American female to join the police force. She worked to make a difference inside the police force, and change it for the better<sup>4</sup>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Stewart, S. (2018, February 26) Gwen Webb: From the Children's March to the Police Force. Retrieved from <a href="https://wbhm.org/feature/2018/gwen-webb-childrens-march-police-force/">https://wbhm.org/feature/2018/gwen-webb-childrens-march-police-force/</a>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Reverend Gwendolyn Cook Webb's Biography. (n.d.). Retrieved from <a href="https://www.thehistorymakers.org/biography/reverend-gwendolyn-cook-webb">https://www.thehistorymakers.org/biography/reverend-gwendolyn-cook-webb</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Pillon, D. (2019, March 7). Marchers to commemorate 1963 Children's Crusade protest this weekend in Birmingham. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.al.com/news/birmingham/2018/05/childrens\_crusade\_1963\_march.html">https://www.al.com/news/birmingham/2018/05/childrens\_crusade\_1963\_march.html</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Pillon, D. (2018, May 4). Re-enactment of 1963 'children's crusade' set in Birmingham. Retrieved from https://www.apnews.com/1136aee22c6c4a2597f2afb2a6d67a82

	Essential Questions
1.	How did Gwendolyn Webb make a difference as a young student?
2.	When Webb and her friends left school to protest, they knew they would be arrested. Would you go to a protest if you knew the police would arrest you? Why or Why not?
3.	"The more we walked, the more children that came along with us"  a. Is it easier to do something if other people are already doing it? Why or Why not?

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