

CONFEDERATE MONUMENTS: LESSON 3: HANDOUT 3A

SLAVE ACCOUNT: FORMER SLAVE OF ROBERT E. LEE¹

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Wesley Norris was originally enslaved by General Robert E. Lee's father-in-law.

Custis died and made Lee executor, or in charge of his property. Custis had said those enslaved would be free after he died, but Lee told them they had to remain enslaved for another five years.

My name is Wesley Norris; I was born a slave on the plantation of George Parke Custis; after the death of Mr. Custis, Gen. Lee, who had been made executor of the estate, assumed control of the slaves, in number about seventy; it was the general impression among the slaves of Mr. Custis that on his death they should be forever free; in fact this statement had been made to them by Mr. C. years before; at his death we were informed by Gen. Lee that by the conditions of the will we must remain slaves for five years;

I remained with Gen. Lee for about seventeen months, when my sister Mary, a cousin of ours, and I determined to run away, which we did in the year 1859; we had already reached Westminster, in Maryland, on our way to the North, when we were **apprehended** and thrown into prison, and Gen. Lee notified of our arrest; we remained in prison fifteen days, when we were sent back to Arlington; we were immediately taken before Gen. Lee, who demanded the reason why we ran away; we frankly told him that we considered ourselves free; he then told us he would teach us a lesson we never would forget; he then ordered us to the barn, where, in his presence, we were tied firmly to posts by a Mr. Gwin, our overseer, who was ordered by Gen. Lee to strip us to the waist and give us fifty lashes each, excepting my sister, who received but twenty; we were accordingly stripped to the skin by the overseer, who, however, had sufficient humanity to decline whipping us.

Accordingly, Dick Williams, a county constable, was called in, who gave us the number of lashes ordered; Gen. Lee, in the meantime, stood by, and frequently enjoined Williams to lay it on well, an **injunction** which he did not fail to heed; not satisfied with simply lacerating our naked flesh, Gen. Lee then ordered the overseer to thoroughly wash our backs with brine, which was done. After this my cousin and myself were sent to Hanover Court-House jail, my sister being sent to Richmond to an agent

Wesley Norris, his sister Mary, and his cousin tried to escape to freedom in the North. In Maryland, they were arrested and put in prison for 15 days until they were sent back to Virginia to Lee.

Lee demanded to know why they had tried to leave. They told him they considered themselves free. So he was angry and told the overseer to beat them. The overseer would not.

So Lee called in the county constable to beat them. He wanted them to be beaten bad and hurt, so he had brine, which is a salt mixture, poured on the wounds.

Norris and his cousin were sent to jail and his sister was sent away.

¹ Wesley Norris, "

Norris and his cousin were sent to Nelson County in Virginia to work on the railroad. They were then sent to Alabama to work.

They were later sent back to Richmond, Virginia, where Norris finally was able to escape to freedom.

Norris claimed that everything he has said is true and has witnesses who can support this.

to be hired; we remained in jail about a week, when we were sent to Nelson county, where we were hired out by Gen. Lee's agent to work on the Orange and Alexander railroad; we remained thus employed for about seven months, and were then sent to Alabama, and put to work on what is known as the Northeastern railroad.

In January, 1863, we were sent to Richmond, from which place I finally made my escape through the rebel lines to freedom; I have nothing further to say; what I have stated is true in every particular, and I can at any time bring at least a dozen witnesses, both white and black, to **substantiate** my statements: I am at present employed by the Government; and am at work in the National Cemetery on Arlington Heights, where I can be found by those who desire further particulars; my sister referred to is at present employed by the French Minister at Washington, and will confirm my statement.